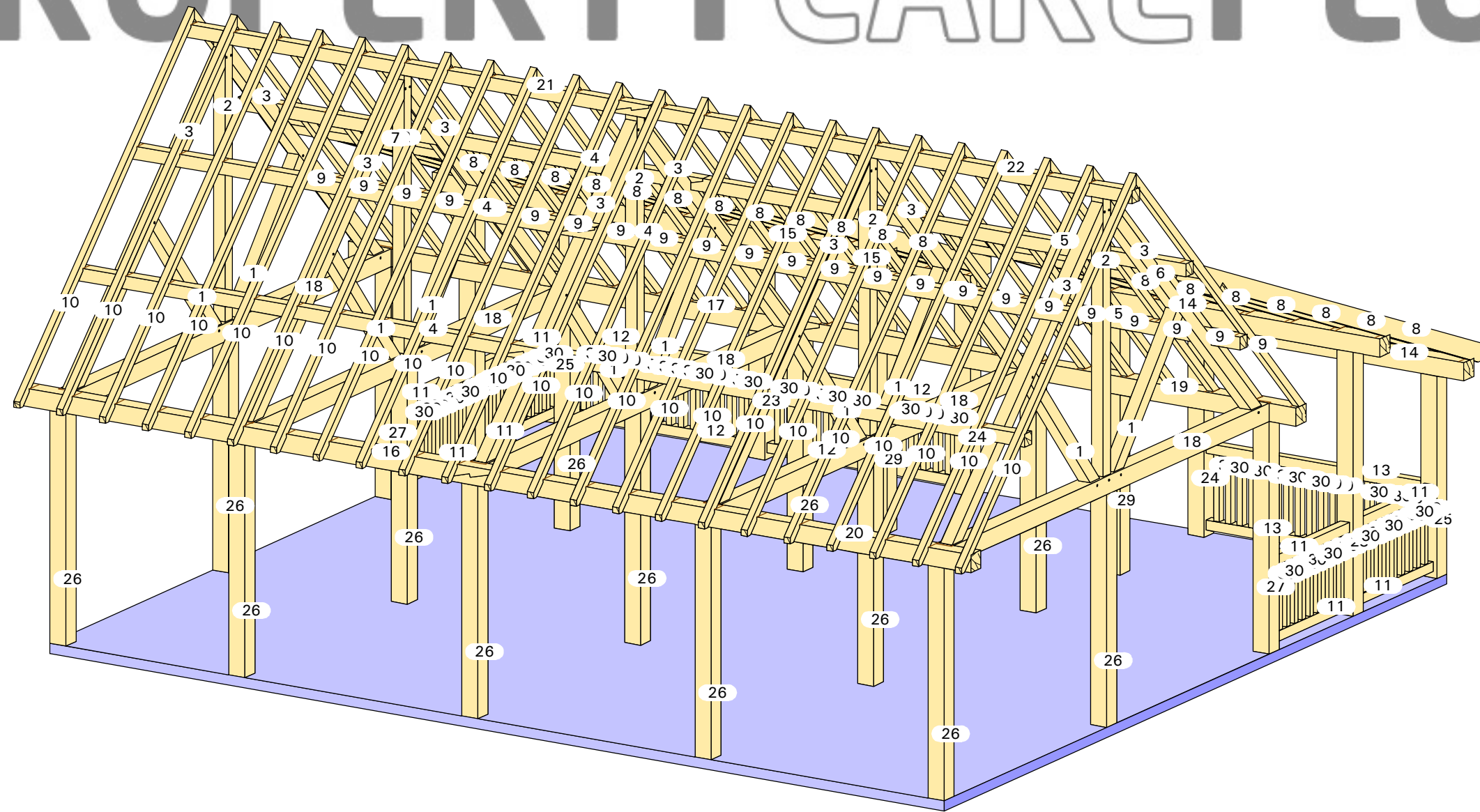


PROPERTY CARE PLUS



Aanzicht: Standard Axo 3'

20-067

Linde

10mx9m