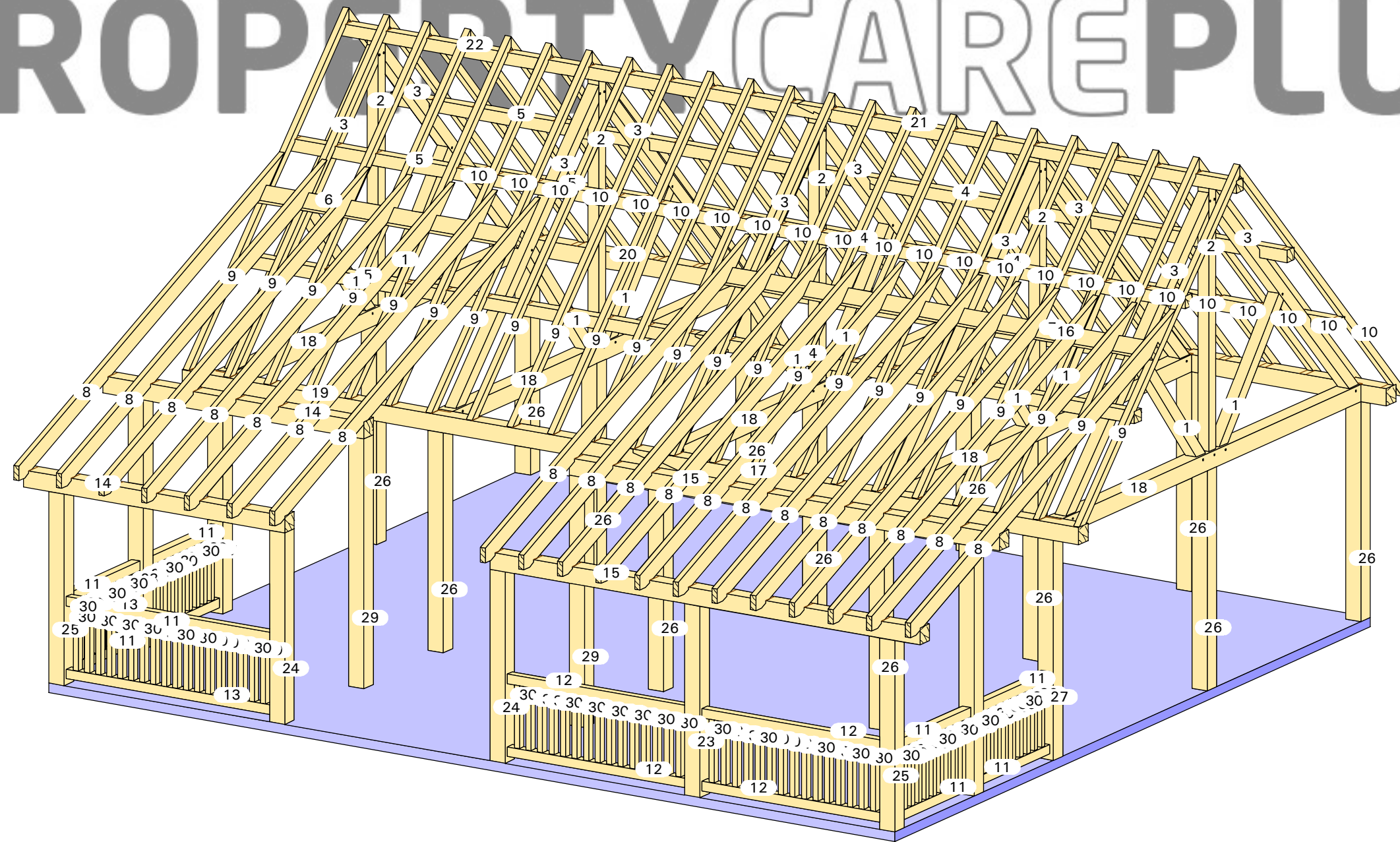


PROPERTY CARE PLUS



Aanzicht: Standard Axo'

20-067

Linde

10mx9m