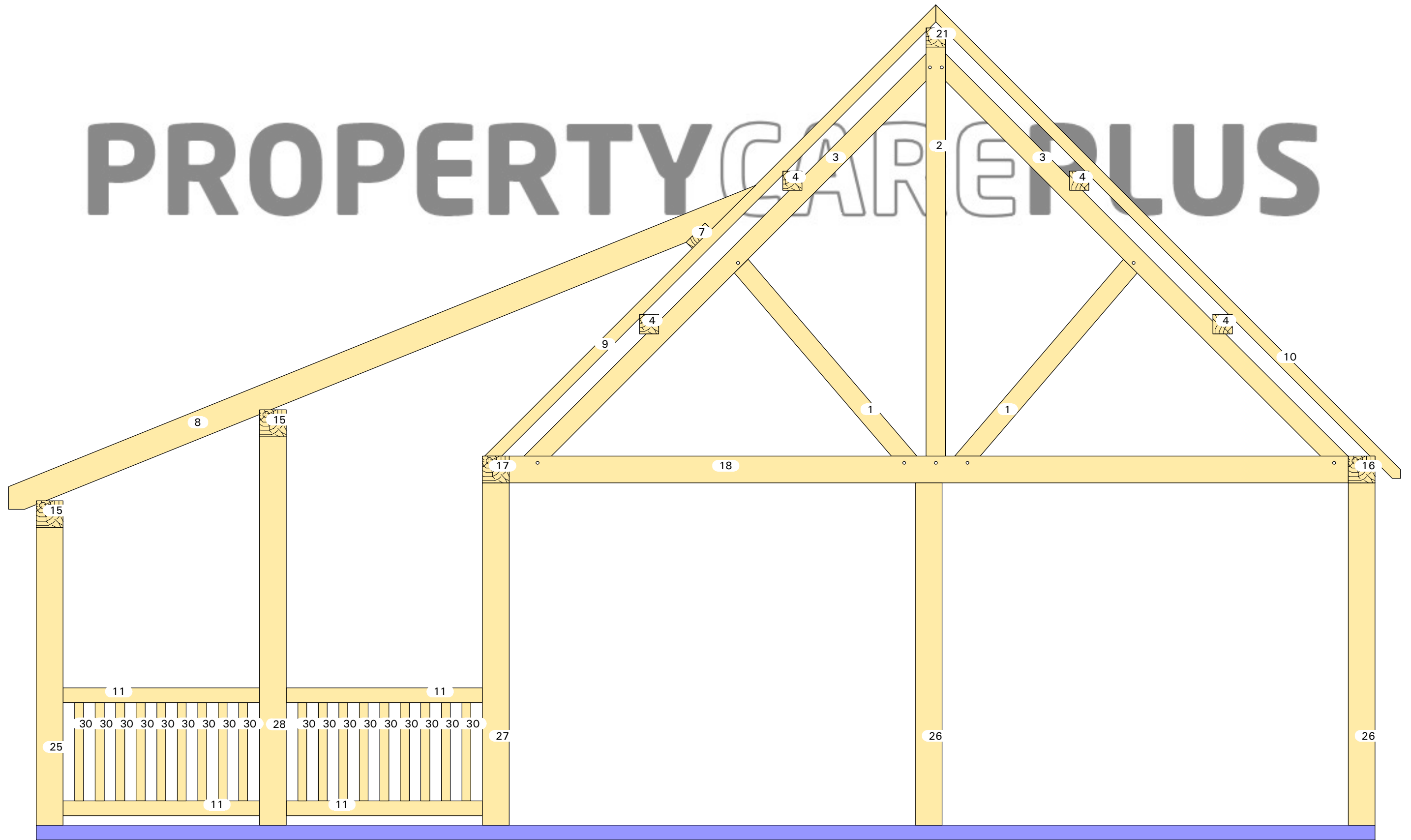


PROPERTY CARE PLUS



Aanzicht: X'

20-067

Linde

10mx9m